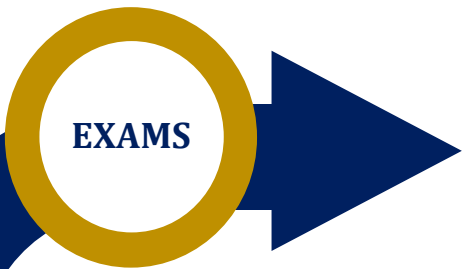


- Genetic Fingerprinting
- Recombinant DNA Technology
- Using Genome Projects
- Gene Expression and Cancer
- Regulation of transcription and translation



# A-LEVEL BIOLOGY LEARNING JOURNEY



EXAMS

## THE CONTROL OF GENE EXPRESSION

## GENETICS, POPULATIONS, EVOLUTION AND ECOSYSTEMS

### ENERGY TRANSFERS IN AND BETWEEN ORGANISMS

### ORGANISMS RESPOND TO CHANGES IN THEIR INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENTS

Year 13

## GENETIC INFORMATION, VARIATION AND RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ORGANISMS

### CELLS

### ORGANISMS EXCHANGE SUBSTANCES WITH THEIR ENVIRONMENTS

## BIOLOGICAL MOLECULES

Year 12

Required Practical 7 - Use of chromatography to investigate the pigments isolated from leaves of different plants, e.g. leaves from shade-tolerant and shade-intolerant plants or leaves of different colours



Nutrient Cycles

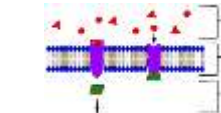
Fertilisers & Eutrophication

### Variation, Evolution & Speciation

Required Practical 9 - Investigation into the effect of a named variable on the rate of respiration of cultures of single-celled organisms

Succession

Population Size



Animal Responses

Receptors

Required Practical 11 - Production of a dilution series of a glucose solution and use of colorimetric techniques to produce a calibration curve with which to identify the concentration of glucose in an unknown 'urine' sample

Control of Blood Water Potential

Glucose in Urine

Blood Glucose Concentration

Homeostasis & Negative Feedback

Skeletal Muscles

Required Practical 10 - Investigation into the effect of an environmental variable on the movement of an animal, using either a choice chamber or a maze



DNA, Genes and Chromosomes

Energy Transfer in Ecosystems

Photosynthesis

Respiration



Farming Practices & Production

Required Practical 8 - Investigation into the effect of a named factor on the rate of dehydrogenase activity in extracts of chloroplasts

Survival & Response



Control of Heart Rate



Nerve Impulses

Synaptic Transmission

Required Practical 6 - Use of aseptic techniques to investigate the effect of antimicrobial substances on microbial growth

Investigating biodiversity

Species and taxonomy

Genetic Diversity can arise as a result of mutation during meiosis

## GENETIC INFORMATION, VARIATION AND RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ORGANISMS

Biodiversity within a community



All Cells arise from other cells

Required Practical 3 - Production of a dilution series of a solute to produce a calibration curve, with which to identify the water potential of plant tissue

Genetic Diversity and Adaptation



Surface area to volume ratio

DNA and Protein Synthesis



Digestion and Absorption

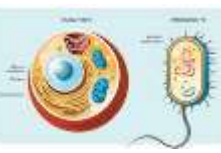
Mass transport in plants



Haemoglobin

Required Practical 2 - Preparation of stained squashes of cells from plant root tips; setup and use of an optical microscope to identify the stages of mitosis in these stained squashes and calculation of a mitotic index

Structure of prokaryotic cells and viruses



Structure of eukaryotic cells

Methods of studying cells



Inorganic Ions

Required Practical 4 - Investigation into the effect of a named variable on the permeability of cell-surface membranes

ATP

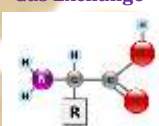
Cell recognition and the immune system



Structure of DNA & RNA

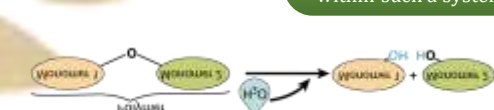
General Properties of Proteins

Gas Exchange



Monomers & Polymers

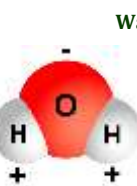
Mass transport in animals



Required Practical 5 - Dissection of animal or plant gas exchange or mass transport system or of organ within such a system



Required Practical 1 - Investigation into the effect of a named variable on the rate of an enzyme-controlled reaction



DNA Replication

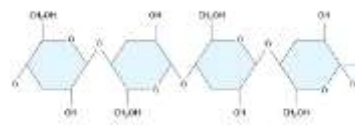


Many Proteins are Enzymes

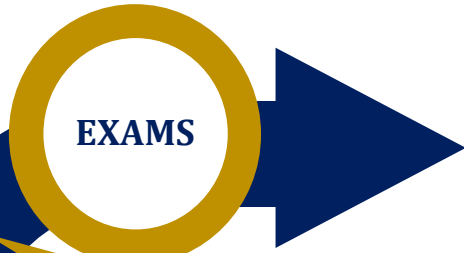


Lipids

Carbohydrates



# A-LEVEL CHEMISTRY LEARNING JOURNEY



Chromatography

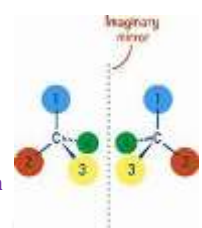
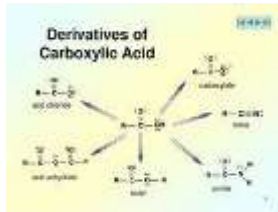
Required Practical 12 - Separation of species by thin-layer chromatography

Organic synthesis

Amines

Carboxylic acids and derivatives

Nomenclature and isomerism



Structure determination including NMR

## ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Required Practical 11 - Carry out simple test-tube reactions to identify transition metal ions in aqueous solution

Amino acids, proteins and DNA

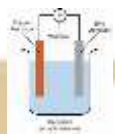
Polymers



Aromatic chemistry

Aldehydes and ketones

Reactions of ions in aqueous solution



Electrode Potentials and electrochemical cells



Acids and Bases

Periodicity

Required Practical 10 - Preparation of a pure organic solid and test of its purity a pure organic liquid

Transition metals

Required Practical 7 - Measuring the rate of reaction:  
- by an initial rate method  
- by a continuous monitoring method

Rate Equations

## PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

## INORGANIC CHEMISTRY



Kinetics

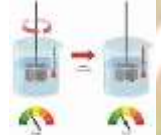
Equilibrium constant

Required Practical 8 - Measuring the EMF of an electrochemical cell



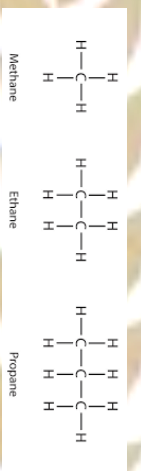
Required Practical 9 - Investigate how pH changes when a weak acid reacts with a strong base and when a strong acid reacts with a weak base

Thermodynamics



Required Practical 6 - Tests for alcohol, aldehyde, alkene and carboxylic acid

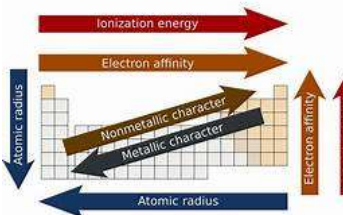
Required Practical 5 - Distillation of a product from a reaction



Organic Analysis

## ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Alkanes



Periodicity

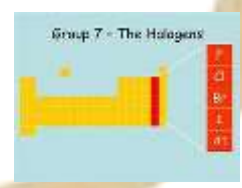
Alcohols

Alkenes

Halogenalkanes

Introduction to organic chemistry

Required Practical 3 - Investigation of how the rate of a reaction changes with temperature



Group 7, the halogens

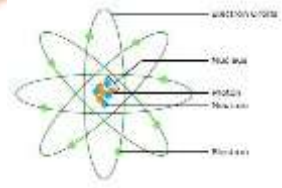
Required Practical 4 - Carry out simple test-tube reactions to identify: cations - Group 2, NH4+ anions - Group 7 (halide ions), OH-, CO32-, SO42-

Required Practical 2 - Measurement of an enthalpy change

## INORGANIC CHEMISTRY



Group 2, the alkaline earth metals



Oxidation, reduction and redox equations

Chemical equilibria

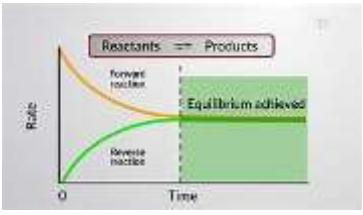
Energetics

Required Practical 1 - Make up a volumetric solution and carry out a simple acid-base titration

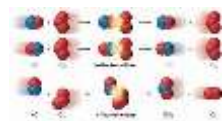
Atomic structure



## PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY



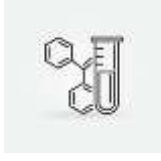
Kinetics



Bonding



Amount of substance



# A-LEVEL PHYSICS LEARNING JOURNEY



Cosmology

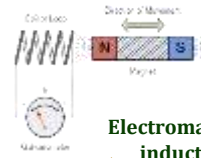


Telescope



Nuclear energy

Required Practical 12 - Investigation of the inverse-square law for gamma radiation



Electromagnetic induction

ASTROPHYSICS



Surveys the stars

NUCLEAR PHYSICS

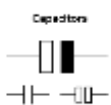
Radioactivity



Magnetic fields

Required Practical 11 - Investigate, using a search coil and oscilloscope, the effect on magnetic flux linkage of varying the angle between a search coil and magnetic field direction

Required Practical 7 - Investigation into simple harmonic motion using a mass-spring system and a simple pendulum



Simple harmonic motion

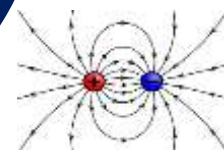
Thermal Physics

Required Practical 8 - Investigation of Boyle's (constant temperature) law and Charles' (constant pressure) law for a gas

Capacitors

Required Practical 10 - Investigate how the force on a wire varies with flux density, current and length of wire using a top pan balance

Electric fields



FURTHER MECHANICS

Motion in a circle

Gases

FIELDS

Required Practical 9 - Investigation of the charge and discharge of capacitors. Analysis techniques should include log-linear plotting leading to a determination of the time constant RC

Required Practical 5 - Determination of resistivity of a wire using a micrometer, ammeter and voltmeter



Gravitational fields

Electric current

Materials

Force and momentum

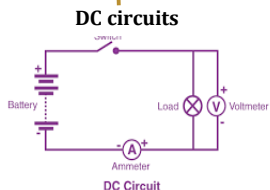
Year 13

ELECTRICITY

MECHANICS AND MATERIALS

Required Practical 4 - Determination of the young modulus by a simple method

Required Practical 6 - Investigation of the emf and internal resistance of electric cells and batteries by measuring the variation of the terminal pd of the cell with current in it

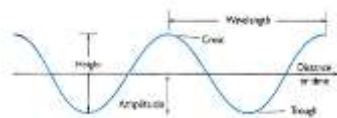


Work, energy and power

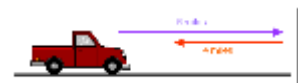


Newton's laws of motion

Required Practical 3 - Determination of g by a free-fall method



Wave properties



Forces in equilibrium

On the move - speed, velocity, motion graphs

WAVES AND OPTICS

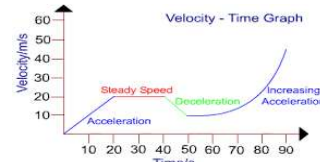
Required Practical 1 - Investigation into the variation of the frequency of stationary waves on a string with length, tension and mass per unit length of the string

Optics including wave properties

Required Practical 2 - Investigation of interference effects to include the Young's slit experiment and interference by a diffraction grating



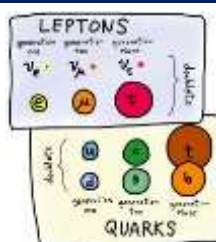
Matter and radiation



PARTICLES AND RADIATION

Quantum phenomena

Quarks and leptons



Year 12

